**53) If a goal is worthy, then any means taken to attain it are justifiable.**

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.

**144) True success can be measured primarily in terms of the goals one sets for oneself.**

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.

1. 正:a、为了某些目的不得不采取非常手段，例如人口过多 overpopulation，实行计划生 育 birth control，牺牲部分人的利益，获得长远的发展。再如为了实现社会主义，中国的 土地改革，牺牲地主的土地，归国家所有。再如，为了获得民主和自由，不得不发动战 争，维护自己的权利;
2. 反:a、某些目的 明显违背道德与 法律，手段不 可能具有正义性 ，例如考试作 弊;b、 手段损害他人利益，例如盗窃。比如奥运会，为了赢得冠军，运动员兴奋剂 stimulant。
3. 交汇:情况复杂，综合考虑:a、如果手段是违背道德和法律的，则除非事关存亡，否 则不可取。医生为了提高收入，不顾病人死活。;b、在合法情况下，努力不应被过多限  制
4. 结论:尽管手段和目标价值的关系仍需讨论，简单说目标值得手段就不重要是不明智的。   需要根据不同情况采取不同手段，才最可能获得成功同时避免危害。